## Biofungicides and Plant Activators Registered in Oregon

Common or Trade Name	Material	Target	Crops	Action	Application	Manufacurer or distributors	
Actino-Iron	Streptomyces lydicus WYEC 108 plus iron	Discontinued					
Actinovate AG Actinovate Lawn and Garden	Streptomyces lydicus WYEC 108 plus iron	Soilborne fungal species of Pythium, Rhizoctonia, Phytophthora, Verticillium, and Fusarium spp.	Turf, ornamental and vegetable crops	F, P	Variable activity on diseases. OK for mummy berry. 1-hr reentry for agricultural use, no reentry listed for lawn and garden use. O		
Amplitude ST	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain F727	A seed treatment	Bulb vegetables, legumes, root, and row crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	ProFarm 1540 Drew Ave Davis, CA 95618 https://marronebio. com/contact/	
AQ10	Ampelomyces quisqualis			Discontinued			
Asperello	Trichoderma asperellum strain T34	Root diseases caused by Fusarium, Pythium, and Phytophthora	Ornamentals in greenhouses	A, F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry.	BIOBEST USA Inc. 8529 Goddard Road Suite 100, Romulus, MI 48174	
Apire	Candida oleophila			Discontinued			
Auxigro WP	GABA: gamma ami- nobutyric acid	Discontinued					
Aviv	Bacillus subtilis strain IAB/BS0	Multiple modes of action	Fruit, field, hop, nut, ornamentals, and vegetable crops	A, F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	SEIPASA; S.A. C/ Almudevar; 2 ES 22240 Tardienta; (Huesca) Spain; www seipasa.com	
Ballad Plus	Bacillus pumilus strain QST 2808			Discontinued			
Bayer Advanced Natria Disease Control RTU	Bacillus subtilis strain QST 713			Discontinued			
Bexfond	Bacillus amyloliquefaciens subspecies plantarum strain FZB42	Soilborne diseases incited by Rhizoctonia, Fusarium, Sclerotinia, Verticillium, and Phytophthora spp.	Many crops including vegetables, cereals, herbs, hop, berries, turf, and ornamental crops	F, P	Apply via drench prior to planting, at planting, or immediately after planting; reapply after seedling stage. Apply the suspension within 8 hours of mixing, and ensure the pH remains between 5 and 8.5. Ensure an adequate amount of water is used to allow biofungicide to reach plant roots. 4-hr reentry. O	Corteva Agriscience LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis IN 46268	
Bio-Save 10 LP	Pseudomonas syringae strain ESC-10	Postharvest decay: blue mold, gray mold, mucor rot, and potato dry rot and silver scurf	Citrus, cherries, potatoes, and pome fruit	P	For both seed and storage potatoes. On pome, apply prior to waxing. Do not add to chlorinated water. Apply fungicide after applying Bio-Save.	Jet Harvest Solutions P.O. Box 915139 Longwood, FL 32791 877-866-5773 Fax 407-298-2377	

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Bio-Tam	Trichoderma asperellum (ICC 012) and Trichoderma asperellum (ICC 080)	Diseases caused by Armillaria spp., Fusarium spp., Phytophthora spp., Pythium spp., Rhizoctonia spp., Rosellinia spp., Sclerotinia spp., Sclerotium rolfsii, Thielaviopsis, and Verticillium spp.	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, nut, and field crops.	F, P	Can be banded or applied as a broad-cast or in-furrow application, trans- plant or cutting dip, and soil spray or drench.  1-hr reentry. O	SePRO Corporation 11550 N. Meridian St., Ste 600, Carmel IN 46032 USA
Bio-Trek	Trichoderma harzianum			Discontinued name		
BlightBan	Pseudomonas fluorescens			Discontinued		
Bloomtime	Pantoea agglomerans strain E325			Discontinued		
Blossom Protect	Aureobasidium pul- lulans strains DSM 14940 and 14941	Fire blight prevention	Pome fruit	F, P	For fire blight management. O	SAN Group Biotech US, Inc. 1260 Avenida Chelsea, Vista, CA 92081 USA Phone: (800) 876- 2767
Bonide Revitalize Biofungicide	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain D747			Discontinued name		
Botector	Aureobasidium pul- lulans DSM 14940 and 14941	Fairly broad spectrum	Pome, grape, berries and stone fruit	F, P	For fruit rot. O	SAN Group Biotech US, Inc. 1260 Avenida Chelsea, Vista, CA 92081 USA Phone: (800) 876- 2767
BotryStop	Urocladium oude- mansii strain U3	Suppression of Botrytis, Sclerotinia, and other pathogens	Field, fruit, nut, ornamental, and vegetable crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production 4-hr reentry.	BioWorks, Inc. 100 Rawson Rd, Suite 205, Victor, NY 14564; 800-877-9443 www.bioworksinc. com
Cease	Bacillus subtilis strain QST 713	Broad spectrum	Ornamentals, veg- etables, fruit, green- house and nursery crops	Bact, F, P	Applications to production greenhouse tomatoes showed efficacy in Oregon. 4-hr reentry. O	BioWorks, Inc. 100 Rawson Rd, Suite 205, Victor, NY 14564; 800-877-9443 www.bioworksinc. com
Companion	Bacillus subtilis strain GB03	Rhizoctonia, Pythium, Fusarium, and Phytophthora	Greenhouse and nursery crops	A, F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. Can be used in conjunction with seed treatment chemicals. 4-hr reentry. O	Plant Health Intermediate, Inc. 1550 East Old 210 Highway Liberty, MO 64068 800-648-7626
Contans WG	Coniothyrium minitans strain con/m/91-08	Sclerotinia sclerotiorum and Sclerotinia minor	Vegetables, ornamen- tals, and row crops in soil	F	Efficacy is fair in PNW production. Spores of <i>C. minitans</i> germinate and attack resting structures (sclerotia). 4-hr reentry. O	Sipcam Agro USA, Inc. 2525 Meridian Parkway Suite 350 Durham, NC 27713
DiTera DF	Myrothecium verrucaria strain AARC-0255	For nematode control	Registered for many crops.	N	Little is known about efficacy. O	Valent BioSciences Corporation 870 Technology Way Libertyville, IL 60048

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Double Nickel formulations	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain D747	Broad spectrum	Registered for many diseases in many crops.	F, P	Variable efficacy. 4-hr reentry. O	Certis USA, L.L.C. 9145 Guilford Road Suite 175 Columbia, MD 21046	
EcoSwing	Extract of Swinglea glutinosa	Botrytis, powdery mildew, etc	Many crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production 4-hr reentry. O	Gowan 370 South Main St. Yuma, AZ 85364 info@gowanco.com www.gowanco.com/	
Employ formulations	Harpin protein	Activates plant's defense system and suppresses nematode egg production	Fruits, field crops, turf and ornamentals, vegetables, mint, grasses grown for seed, and greenhouse crops	A	Not good on perennial crop diseases. Wettable dry granule for foliar spray; contact all new foliage. Do not use with chlorinated water. Water's pH must be above 5 and below 10. Use product on the same day it is mixed with water and use opened packages within 3 weeks. 4-hr reentry.	Plant Health Care, Inc. 242 South Main St., Ste 216 Holly Spring NC 27540 USA; 1-800- 421-9051; www. planthealthcare.com	
Fungisei	Bacillus subtilis strain IAB/BS03	Stimulates pest suppression system	Fruit, field, nut, ornamentals, and vegetable crops	A	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	SEIPASA; S.A. C/ Almudevar 2 ES 22240 Tardienta (Huesca) Spain www.seipasa.com	
Galltrol-A	Agrobacterium radio- bacter strain 84	Agrobacterium tumefaciens	Fruit, nut, and ornamental nursery stock	Bact, P	Root or cutting dip. Not for grape.	AgBioChem, Inc. Orinda, CA 510- 254-0789 www. agbiochem.com	
Heads Up	Extract of Chenopodium quinoa saponins	Activates plant's defense system	Field crops and tomato	A	Efficacy unknown in PNW production 12-hr reentry. O	Heads Up Plant Protectants, Inc., 3002 Millar Avenue Saskatoon, Saskatch- ewan S7K 5X9 Toll Free: 1-866-368- 9306	
Howler	Pseudomonas chloro- raphis strain AFS009	Broad spectrum	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, ornamentals, and field crops.	Р	Can be applied as a foliar spray, soil drench, soil incorporation, banded spray, broadcast, in-furrow, transplant water or tray drench, and seed treatment or a seed piece treatment. 4-hr reentry. O	AgBiome Innovations, Inc. 104 T.W. Alexander Dr Research Triangle Park, NC 27709	
Kodiak Concentrate	Bacillus subtilis strain GB-03	Discontinued					
LALStop G46	Clonostachys rosea strain J1446	Broad spectrum	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, ornamentals, and field crops.	A, F	Can be applied as a foliar spray, soil drench, soil incorpo- ration, banded spray, broadcast, in-furrow, transplant water or tray drench, and seed treatment or a seed piece treatment. 4-hr reentry. O	Lallemand Special- ties Inc. 6120 West Douglas Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53218 USA 844-590-7781	

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LALStop K61	Streptomyces sp. strain K61	Broad spectrum	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, ornamentals, and field crops.	A, F	Can be applied as a foliar spray, soil drench, soil incorporation, banded spray, broadcast, in-furrow, transplant water or tray drench, and seed treatment or a seed piece treatment. 4-hr reentry. O	Lallemand Special- ties Inc., 6120 West Douglas Avenue, Milwaukee, WI 53218 USA; 844-590- 7781	
LifeGard	Bacillus mycoides isolate J	Activates plant's defense system	Fruit, field, nut and vegetable crops	A, F	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	Certis USA LLC 9145 Guilford Road, Suite 175, Columbia, MD 21046	
Majestene	Dead Burkholderia strain A396	Suppresses nematodes and insects	Strawberry, field and vegetable crops	N	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. Dead Burkholderia strain A396. O	ProFarm, 1540 Drew Ave. Davis CA 95618 https://marronebio. com/contact/	
MeloCon WG	Paecilomyces lilacinus strain 251	For plant parasitic nematode control	Vegetable, fruit, and nut crops	N, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. O	Certis USA 9145 Guilford Rd., Suite 175, Columbia MD 21046 800-250-5024	
Messenger	Harpin protein			Discontinued name			
Monterey Complete Disease Control	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain D747	Broad spectrum	Many crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW. H O	Lawn and Garden Products P.O. Box 35000 Fresno, CA 93745 info@montereylawn- gar- den.com	
Mycostop formulations	Streptomyces griseo- viridis strain K61	Fusarium spp., Alternaria brassiciola, Phomopsis spp., Botrytis spp., Pythium spp., and Phytophthora spp.	Field, ornamental, and vegetable crops	F, P	Efficacy is fair in PNW production. Can be applied as seed treatment, transplant or cutting dip, and soil spray or drench. If used as a seed treatment to control Fusarium spp., seed must be free of pathogenic Fusarium spp. before applying Mycostop. O	Lallemand Plant Care 6120 West Douglas Ave. Milwaukee, WI 53218	
Natria Disease Control RTU	Bacillus subtilis strain QST 713	Broad spectrum	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, ornamentals, and nut crops in home gardens.	F, P	Can be applied as a foliar spray. H O	SBM Life Science Corp., 1001 Winstead Drive, Suite 500, Cary, NC 27513; www.BioAdvanced. com	
Nexy	Candida oleophila strain O	Botrytis and Penicillium	For apples and pears.	F, P	Postharvest dip or drench.	Lesaffre Yeast Corp. 7475 W. Main Street Milwaukee, WI 53214	
Nogall	Agrobacterium radiobacter strain K102	Crown gall	For use on non-food or non-food bearing plants only. 4-hr reentry.	P	Dip or spray (inoculate) germinating seeds, roots and stems, and cuttings.	BASF Corporation 26 Davis Dr. Research Triangle Park, NC 27709	
Norbac	Agrobacterium radiobacter	Discontinued					

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Nortica	Bacillus firmus strain I-1582	Discontinued					
Obtego	Trichoderma asperel- lum (ICC 012) and T. gamsii (ICC 080)	Broad spectrum soilborne diseases	Many crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	SePRO Corp. 11550 N. Meridan St. Carmel, IN 46032 www.sepro.com	
PlantShield	Trichoderma harzia- num Rifai strain T-22		Discor	tinued (See T-22 in t	his table)		
PreFence	Streptomyces sp. strain K61			Discontinued			
Prestop	Gliocladium catenu- latum strain J1446	Damping-off, root rot, <i>Botrytis</i> , and <i>Didymella</i> . Can also suppress clubroot.	Various vegetables, herbs, spices, ornamentals, shrubs, trees, and turf	F, P	Efficacy not widely known in PNW. O	Lallemand Plant Care, 6120 West Douglas Ave. Milwaukee, WI 53218 www.lallemandplant- care.com	
Prevont	Bacillus subtilis strain IAB/BS03			Discontinued			
ProAct	Harpin protein	Activates plant's defense system and suppresses nematode egg production	For certain field and vegetable crops	A	Not good on perennial crop diseases. Wettable dry granule for foliar spray; contact all new foliage. Do not use with chlorinated water. Water's pH must be above 5 and below 10. Use product on the same day it is mixed with water and use opened packages within 3 weeks. 4-hr reentry.	Plant Health Care, Inc. 242 South Main St, Ste 216 Holly Springs, NC 27540 USA 1-800-421-9051 www.planthealthcare.com	
Regalia	Extract of giant knotweed (Reynoutria sachalinensis)	Activates plant's defense system	Ornamentals, fruit, hop, herbs, nut, and vegetable crops	A	Some activity on mummy berry and powdery mildew. Use on 7-day inter- vals. Do not combine with other materials without testing compatibility.  4-hr reentry. O	ProFarm, 1540 Drew Ave. Davis CA 95618 https://marronebio. com/contact/	
Rhapsody AS	Bacillus subtilis strain QST 713	Certain foliar diseases including downy and powdery mildew, <i>Botrytis</i> , and bacterial problems	Various ornamentals and selected green- house crops	F, P	Efficacy not well studied in PNW production. Aqueous suspension used as a foliar spray. 4-hr reentry. O	Bayer CropScience LP 800 N. Lindbergh Blvd. St. Louis MO 63167	
Rhizopro	Bacillus subtilis var. amyloliquefaciens strain FZB24	Discontinued					
RootShield formulations	Trichoderma harzianum T-22	Root disease caused by Rhizoctonia solani, Fusarium spp., Pythium spp.	Selected ornamen- tals, vegetables, fruit, nut and greenhouse crops	F, P	For use in the US and Canada as soil applications (drench, in soil furrow, potting soil and broadcast) and seed treatments. See label for reentry restrictions. O	BioWorks, Inc. 100 Rawson Rd., Suite 205 Victor, NY 14654 800-877-9443 www.bioworksbio- control. com	

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RootShield Plus formulations	Trichoderma harzianum Rifai strain T-22 and Trichoderma virens strain G-41	Root diseases caused by Rhizoctonia solani, Fusarium spp., and Pythium spp.	For use on food crops, ornamentals, landscape plants, and ornamental trees, including tree seedlings.	F, P	For use in soil applications (drench, in soil furrow, potting soil and broadcast) and seed treatments. See label for reentry restrictions. O	BioWorks, Inc. 100 Rawson Rd., Suite 205 Victor, NY 14654 800-877-9443 www.bioworksbio- control. com
Serenade formulations	Bacillus subtilis strain QST 713	Gray mold, powdery mildews, and other foliar diseases	Fruit, vegetable, field, and selected green- house crops	F, P	Medium powdery mildew control but poor on mummy berry. Wettable powder as a foliar spray. 4-hr reentry. O	Bayer CropScience LF 800 N. Lindbergh Blvd. St. Louis MO 63167
Serifel formulations	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain MBI 600	Broad spectrum	For use on fruit, herb, vegetable, nut, and field crops. 4-hr reentry.	F, P	Can be applied as a foliar spray, a directed or banded spray, a soil or plant drench, as an in-furrow application, or through chemigation.	BASF Corporation 26 Davis Drive Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
SoilGard	Gliocladium virens strain GL-21	Damping-off or root rot caused by Rhizoctonia and Pythium spp.	For use on food crops and ornamentals in greenhouses, nurseries, interiorscapes, and outdoors.	F, P	For use in soil applications (drench, root dip, through irrigation, potting soil and broadcast). No reentry restrictions. O	Certis USA, L.L.C. 9145 Guilford Rd. Suite 175 Columbia, MD 21046
Sonata	Bacillus pumilus strain QST 2808	A wide range of foliar diseases	Fruit, nut, vegetable, field, and selected greenhouse crops	F, P	Liquid formulation used as a foliar spray. 4-hr reentry. O	Bayer CropScience LP 800 N. Lindbergh Blvd. St. Louis MO 63167
Spot-Less	Pseudomonas aureo- faciens			Discontinued		
Stargus	Bacillus amyloliquefaciens strain F727	Broad-spectrum biofungicide/ bacte- ricide	Vegetable, small fruit, and ornamental crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry. O	ProFarm, 1540 Drew Ave. Davis CA 95618 https://marronebio. com/contact/
Subtilex NG	Bacillus subtilis stain MBI 600	Root disease caused by Fusarium, Rhizoc- tonia, and Pythium spp. as well as pow- dery mildews	Greenhouse flowers and selected green- house vegetables	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production but found not effective in two trials out of Connecticut. 4-hr reentry. O	BASF Corporation 26 Davis Drive Research Triangle Park NC 27709
T-22	Trichoderma harzia- num Rifai strain T-22			Discontinued name.		
Taegro 2	Bacillus subtilis var. amyloliquefaciens strain FBZ24	For suppression of certain soilborne diseases caused by Fusarium and Rhizoctonia	Fruit, vegetable, field, ornamentals, and selected greenhouse crops	F, P	Efficacy not well studied in PNW production. Wettable powder as a foliar spray, dip, or drench. 24-hr reentry unless soil incorporated. O	Novozymes Biologicals Inc. 5400 Corporate Circle Salem, VA 24153 888-744-5662
Tenet WP	Trichoderma asperel- lum (ICC 012) and Trichoderma gamsii (ICC 080)	For protection against a number of soilborne pathogens.	Fruit, herb, vegetable, crops, nut, turf, and ornamentals	F, P	Can be banded or applied as a broad- cast or in-furrow ap- plication, trans- plant or cutting dip, and soil spray or drench. 1-hr reentry. O	Gowan Co. LLC PO Box 5569 Yuma, AZ 85366- 5569

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Theia	Bacillus subtilis strain AFS032321	Broad spectrum	For use on fruits, vegetables, hemp, hop, nuts, and field crops. 4-hr reentry.	F, P	Can be applied as a foliar spray, a directed or banded spray, a soil or plant drench, root dip or tray drench, as an in-furrow application, or through chemigation.	AgBiome Innovations, Inc. 104 T.W. Alexander Drive, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
TopShield	Trichoderma har- zianum			Discontinued		
Triathlon BA	Bacillus amylolique- faciens strain D747	Broad spectrum	Agricultural crops, ornamental, and nursery plants, and turfgrass	F, P	Ground, aerial, or chemigation. O	OHP, Inc. PO Box 551230 Mainland PA 19451 (800) 356-4647
Vacciplant	Laminarin	Stimulates pest suppression system	For use on fruit, herb, hop, vegetable, ornamentals, and field crops.	A	Efficacy unknown in PNW production. 4-hr reentry.	Arysta Lifescience North America, LLC 15401 Weston Park- way, Suite 150; Cary, NC 27513
Victus	Pseudomonas fluo- rescens	Bacterial pathogens	For mushroom production.	Bact.	Not currently registered in Oregon. Can be applied as a foliar spray.	Mauri Laboratories Pty Ltd. 9 Moorebank Avenue; Moorebank NSW 2170 Australia
WRC-AP-1	Gliocladium virens strain GL-21			Discontinued		
Zen-O-Spore	Urocladium oudemansii strain U3	Suppression of Botrytis, Sclerotinia, and other pathogens	Fruit and nut crops	F, P	Efficacy unknown in PNW production 4-hr reentry. O	Botry-Zen (2010) Limited 156 Freder- ick Street, P.O. Box 1777, Dunedin 9054, New Zealand www. botryzen.co.nz
Zio	Pseudomonas chlororaphis strain AFS009	Broad spectrum	For use on turfgrass and landscapes, on vegetable and fruit transplants, and on landscape and ornamental transplants.  4-hr reentry.	F	Can be applied as a foliar spray, soil drench, in furrow spray, transplant spray or dip, cuttings or bare root dip, hydroponic or chemigation application in field, greenhouse, interiorscape, lathhouse, nursery, or shadehouse use sites. It may also be mixed with potting mix or applied dry in furrow.	SePRO Corporation 11550 North Merid- ian Street, Suite 600 Carmel, IN 46032

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